

Anatoxin-a, Cylindrospermopsin, Microcystin & Saxitoxin Report (Utah Division of Water Quality)

| Sample Identification | <u>Site</u> | Collection Date | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Utah Lake | Lindon Boat Harbor | 10/8/2014 | |
| Utah Lake | Provo State Park Harbor | 10/8/2014 | |
| Utah Lake | Outlet to Jordan River | 10/8/2014 | |
| Jordan River | 4994790-Utah Lake outlet | 10/8/2014 | |
| Jordan River | 4994720-Narrows Pump Station | 10/8/2014 | |

Toxins – Anatoxin-a (ANTX-A), cylindrospermopsin (CYN), microcystin (MC), saxitoxin (STX)

Sample Prep – The samples were ultra-sonicated to lyse all cells and release toxins. Solid phase extraction (SPE) was also utilized for anatoxin-a prep and pre-concentration (20x) followed by filtration. Lab Fortified Matrix (LFM) duplicates were prepared at 1.0 μ g/L ANTX-A, 1.0 μ g/L CYN and 0.2 μ g/L STX.

Analytical Methodology – Liquid chromatography/ mass spectrometry/ mass spectrometry (LC/MS/MS) was utilized for the determination of ANTX-A. The [M+H]⁺ ion for ANTX-A (m/z 166) was fragmented and the major product ions (m/z 91, 106, 131, 149) were monitored. The current method limit of detection (LOD) is 0.1 μ g/L, with a limit of quantification (LOQ) of 0.2 μ g/L for ANTX-A.

A microcystins enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) was utilized for the quantitative and sensitive congener-independent detection of MCs. The current assay is sensitive to down to a LOD/LOQ of 0.15 μ g/L for total MCs. The average recovery of a laboratory fortified blank (LFB) spiked with 1 μ g/L MCLR was 112%.

A cylindrospermopsin enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) was also utilized for the quantitative detection of CYN. The current assay is sensitive down to a LOD/LOQ of $0.1 \mu g/L$ for CYN. A lab fortified blank (LFB) spiked with $1.0 \mu g/L$ CYN was recovered at 94%.

A saxitoxin enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) was utilized for the quantitative detection of saxitoxin. The current assay is sensitive down to a LOD/LOQ of $0.02~\mu g/L$ saxitoxin. The LFB ($0.2~\mu g/L$ STX spike) recovery was 100%.





Summary of Results

 $(\mu g/L)$

| Sample | MC (ELISA) | <u>CYN</u> (ELISA) | <u>STX</u> (ELISA) | ANTX-A (LC-MS/MS) |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Utah Lake- Lindon Boat Harbor | 0.18 | 0.22 | ND | ND |
| Utah Lake- Provo State Park Harbor | 0.30 | ND | ND | ND |
| Utah Lake- Outlet to Jordan River | 0.21 | ND | ND | ND |
| Jordan River-4994790-Utah Lake outlet | 0.19 | ND | ND | ND |
| Jordan River-4994720-Narrows Pump Station | 0.20 | ND | ND | ND |
| Detection Limits ($\mu g/L$) ND = Not detected above the detection limit | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.1 |

Submitted by:

Mark T. Aubel, Ph.D.

Date: 10/10/14